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## Benefits of Health Care Reform in Compton

Committee on Energy and Commerce, Democratic Staff

On September 24, 2012, Rep. Henry A. Waxman released a report on the benefits the Affordable Care Act is providing throughout Los Angeles County. This appendix summarizes the benefits of this historic legislation in Compton.

In Compton, the benefits of health reform are significant:

- **35,000** residents of Compton with private insurance will receive an easy-to-understand summary of their health benefits and coverage, including a standardized “coverage examples” section that uses a format modeled on the nutrition facts label for food.
- **2,600 young adults** in Compton who would otherwise be uninsured now have health insurance through their parents’ health care plans.
- **8,400 seniors** in Compton received Medicare preventive services without paying any co-pays, coinsurance, or deductibles in 2011, and 5,500 seniors have received these free services so far in 2012.
- **450 seniors** in Compton received new Medicare Part D prescription drug discounts worth \$110,000 in 2011, an average discount of up to \$260 per senior. So far in 2012, more than 110 seniors have received prescription drug discounts.
- **8,400 women** in Compton can now receive preventive benefits such as well-woman visits, FDA-approved contraception, and gestational diabetes screenings at no charge.
- **7,800 children** in Compton with preexisting health conditions can no longer be denied insurance coverage.
- **18,000** residents of Compton are protected from excessive rate increases by new limits on the amount of money that health insurers can spend on administrative expenses and profits and the requirement that health insurers justify rate increases of 10% or more.
- **24,000** residents of Compton no longer have lifetime limits on their insurance coverage.
- **60 small businesses** in Compton have received tax credits to help maintain or expand health care coverage for their 300 employees.
- **\$80,000** in grants have been awarded to De Novo Health Care in Compton. These grants support community health centers, which provide cost-effective and high-quality primary care services to underserved communities.

In addition, when the law goes fully into effect in 2014, insurers will be prohibited from discriminating against the 18,000 Compton residents under 65 with a pre-existing health condition; 35,000 Compton residents with private insurance coverage will no longer face annual limits on coverage, and 25,000 Compton residents who now lack health insurance will have access to coverage for the first time. Every resident who purchases their health insurance on the private market will be able to shop for health insurance in transparent and competitive marketplaces called exchanges, where insurers will be required to publish the prices and benefits of their policies in simple, plain language.